

# Data Spaces for the Development of Robotics: The PLIADES paradigm



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WS#43 Data Spaces for the development of AI and robotic applications





This project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon Europe research and innovation programme under grant agreement No. 101135988



## **Dataspace Benefits**





#### Cross-Dataspace



#### • In General

- Comprehensive Data Governance and Management
- Secure and Privacy-preserving Data Exchange
- Empower data holders to make their data available for reuse for free or against compensation
- Data consumers can discover and incorporate third-party data (from different suppliers) into their systems

#### • In AI and Robotics

- Enable GenAl to access diverse, domain-specific (including industrial) datasets
- Facilitates compliance with legal and regulatory frameworks
- Enable mixing federated machine learning approaches with privacy-preserving technologies (e.g. in industrial automation)
- Addresses entire data life-cycle from data creation, to processing, to reuse, to destruction



### PLIADES AI-boosted cross-domain approach to dataspaces





# Extending the IDSA-RAM to facilitate cross-domain interoperability

#### PLIADES AI Connector

- enables seamless operation across multiple data spaces
- supports decentralized data transformation and analysis
- ensures privacy-preserving and secure data sharing

#### • PLIADES AI-boosted Broker

- recommends the optimal matching between datasets and data consumers
- facilitates cross-domain data discovery
- integrate recommendation engines, ranking systems, and AI-enabled declarative querying



# PLIADES Platform Nodes for Machine Learning Operations

- Active Learning node: provides a mechanism to inject human knowledge into the process of data annotation and metadata creation
- Generative AI node: generates artificial data from raw ones, aiming to the creation of federated Digital Twin models that will represent different domains
- Explainable Model Creation node: uses as input multimodal data, such as images, LiDAR, real-time analytics, etc., real or artificial, in order to develop and validate explainable AI models
- Data Drift node: receives as input multimodal data, such as images, LiDAR, real-time analytics, etc., compares distributions of existing data and new incoming data and notifies alerts when data distributions are too different
- Federated Learning (FL) node: enables massive FL applications to run simultaneously on edge networks
  - Peer-to-Peer (P2P) model to re-architect the centralized FL system design into fully decentralized

# **PLIADES Unlocks more Dataspace Benefits for AI and Robotics**



#### • PLIADES Dataspace Apps and Services

- Data Aggregation App: Allows the connection to multiple sources of data to retrieve the information out of it to later transform it (Data Transformation App) if it is necessary
- Data Transformation App: Automatically detect and correct data quality issues, including missing values, duplicates, and inconsistencies
- Data Analytics App: Involves extracting insights out of the data obtained from the Aggregation/Transformation Apps
- Data Visualization App: Allows to inspect the composed analytics

# Validating PLIADES approach with real-world Robotic Use-cases

- Integrating data life cycles of service robot to improve HRI with end users (Healthcare Data Space)
  - HRI in rehabilitation
  - HRI in patient monitoring
- Integrating data life cycles of smart vehicles for CCAM (Mobility Data Space)
  - AI-based ADAS development
  - AI-based traffic management

- Integrating professional service robot data life cycles to improve HRI with robot operators (Healthcare and Industrial Data Spaces)
  - HRI in telepresence robot operation
  - HRI in rehabilitation robot operation
  - HRI in manufacturing inspection robot operation







# Conclusion

- Al and Robotics stakeholders can leverage Data Spaces as
  - data providers
  - data consumers
  - Dataspace App/Service providers
- PLIADES AI-boosted and cross-domain approach to Data Spaces makes them even more beneficial for AI and Robotics applications
  - more feedback as PLIADES Use-cases' deployment and evaluation progress





# Thank you for your attention!

**Any Questions?** 





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